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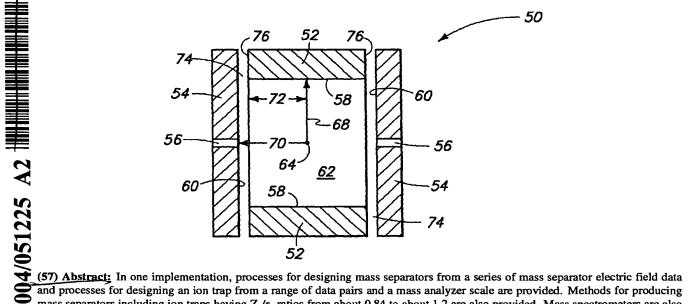
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Declarations under Rule 4.17:

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(54) <u>Title</u>: PROCESSES FOR DESIGNING MASS SEPARATORS AND ION TRAPS, METHODS FOR PRODUCING MASS SEPARATORS AND ION TRAPS. MASS SPECTROMETERS, ION TRAPS, AND METHODS FOR ANALYSING SAMPLES



(57) Abstract: In one implementation, processes for designing mass separators from a series of mass separator electric field data and processes for designing an ion trap from a range of data pairs and a mass analyzer scale are provided. Methods for producing mass separators including ion traps having Z_0/r_0 ratios from about 0.84 to about 1.2 are also provided. Mass spectrometers are also provided that can include mass separators in tandem with one being an ion trap having a Z_0/r_0 ratio between 0.84 and 1.2. The present invention also provides methods for analyzing samples using mass separators having first and second sets of components defining a volume with a ratio of a distance from the center of the volume to a surface of the first component to a distance from the center of the volume to a surface of the second component being between 0.84 and 1.2.